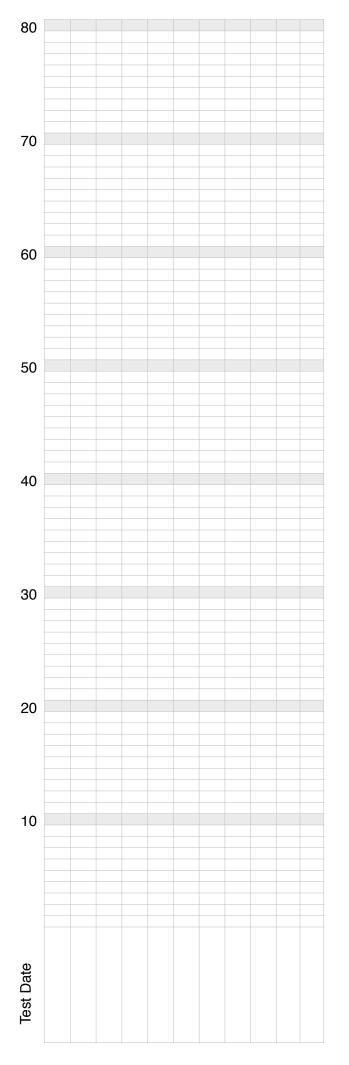
My Mastered Flashcards



Name:



